

‘t̪ki Rb'', t̪t̪ki Rb''  
g̪n̪v̪s̪ n̪weej̪ i ng̪v̪b

† tLii b gtb nq, Avgiv Avgit` i bv, Avgit` i t` k Avgit` i bv | -rakbZvi eQi t\_‡KB Avgiv A½xKvi  
k‡ai A½nwib K‡i P‡j wQ| GKwak D`vniY bv w‡q Avg GKwD`vniY w‡B| me©‡i evsj v fvli  
e`envtii A½xKvi AvR Avgit` i Kv‡Q GK ewl Rx cij b| Avgit` i A½xKvi Kivi K\_v Avgiv wekjm Kvi  
bv | `Febvq Avgit` i eK tdtU hwq GB tfte th, we‡kxiv hui v evsj v Rv‡bb bv Zut` i Kx n‡e| Zwiv  
Avgit` i AvBb-AwÜmÜ me Rvb‡eb bv, Zwiv Kx K‡i weib‡qM Ki‡eb, Kx K‡i evsj vq tj Lv Av`vq tZi i vq  
e‡teb? i ayZvB bq, Avgiv fwie Avgit` i evsj vq tj Lv i vq covi Rb" mviv ci‡\_exi tj vK tR‡M e‡m \_v‡K|  
ci‡Kv" ivólk K‡g©we‡ik fvli e`envi Ki‡Z Avgit` i kumKK‡j i tKv‡bv wee‡eva tbB| Gme K\_v  
wb‡R‡` i I t`‡ki ci‡Z Avgit` i A½xKvii m‡½ I Z‡c‡Z fite Rv‡Z| AvZ‡m‡y‡b L‡tq ev nwvi‡q Avgiv  
tKv‡bv hÁ hZB ÚxZKvq K‡i Zv‡j bv tKb Zv f-§-‡c ci‡YZ n‡Z eva" | Avcbviv m‡ekl Aeñz  
Av‡Qb, f‡-§-N Xv‡j Kx dj j v‡f nq!

þtþKvþbv i vþóí cþkvmtþb Avgj vi cþqvrB Acwivnþþ Avgj vi v weþkl tMvôxi gyþl ntþj Zvi vB mþemþ  
ntþq wec` twþK Avþb| tivgvb mgvþR` tcðvwi qvb MwþP i Ges lmgvþbj mgvþR` R`wbR`vwi i t`þivZ`  
tfþ0 hvq| Avgvþ i t`þkl fvovþU nvewk `mb` iv tmþtoi gmb` `Lj Kti| Zvþ i AcmviY KtiB  
wKse` wþþi my Zvb tnþmb kvþni Avgj ii" nq| Avgj v Av`kþfþEK I`j wþfþEK K`vþwi ntþj tm Avgj v  
AvR tnþK Kvj tnþK AvZþvwi Zvq wek;Lj v ev wec` twþK Avþb| weþuk-ivR hZ wþ b G t`þk wþfþKvþj  
Avgj v tctqþQj ZZ wþ b wþþRi gþZv Kti kvmb Kti tmþQ| 1947 mwþj i ci wþbiþcþ Avgj v wecbacþxi  
`kv cvq| AvR eva"Zvgj K Aemi I PwþfþEK wþþqþM GB wþea At`j cþqvþM Avgj vi `j xqKiY ntþqþQ|  
AvR msm` I cþkvmb GgbB AKvþRi ntþq `wotqþQ Ges `þþZi kvtl`cþP-cþPevi Avgvþ i t`k Ae`wþ  
tbI qvi dþj e`\_vþóí K\_v DþVþQ| e`\_vþóí mþþ hLb ti wþRg-tþþAi K\_v iþb, ZLb Avgiv PwþKZ nþb|  
eo `þþebvi K\_v| GB Abxþþq `þþRbK Ae`vi wþimbKti Avgvþ i meþwþ3 cþqþM Kti msnZ ntþZ  
ntþe| Avgiv weþ`wþt` i þþobK ntþq DþvþZ PvB bv| t`þki tj vþKi I ci wekþm Kti Avgiv SþK tbe|  
MYZþþj msMþg me SþK`vi þK mþkjxj mgvþR hþ c\_ t`LþZ cvþi tm ntþe GK eo KvR| Avgvþ i  
kvmb`e`vþ -þþgvþþq I ci t`þK wþþP Z`vi wþKe`e`vþ cþþt`vþcb NUþZ ntþe| tmwgþvþi i Avþj vþbv ev  
`vZvþMvôxi mycþwi þki XvDm-XvDm eB cþþk t`þL Avgvþ i t`þk cþþj Z nvZeB\_þj v t`þL k;Lj v wþwþtþq  
AvþbþZ ntþe| Avgvþ i t`þk hZ AvBb ^Zvþ ntþ"Q Zvi cþqþM ntþ"Q bv| dþj AvBb gþþþi i Mv-mI qv ntþq  
hvþ"Q| t`Kvþbv AvBb ZvþK bv eþk, bv kvþþb i vLþZ cvþi þQ|

MZ 14 tde\*qwi evsj vt` k e"stKi GK m"úPvict" FYtlj wct` i gj FY gIKtdi m"hwM t` I qv nq|  
mvg\_ \_vKv m"tEj thme FYM"XZv FY cwi tkva Ktib bv, Zut` i msL"v evote etj AtbtK AwfgZ c"Kvk  
Ktib| evsj vt` k e"stK t\_k ej v ntqfQ, G iKg gIKtdi e"icvi bZb bq| 22 tde\*qwi GK tmwgvti  
wek e"stKi Kv"U"t"i±i wgm wmu"b AvB I qwj K etj b, wektj AtbK t\_k FYtlj wct` i wei"t"e"t  
tbl qvi Rb" Zut` i Kv"j v Zwj Kvf"3 KiY, cmtcU"tdiZ tbl qv, ibep"t"b Ask tbl qvi m"hwM bv t` I qv,  
miKwi Awdm e"envi Kitz bv t` I qv, ewYR" msMVtb m"m"c` bv t` I qv, we"tk hvl qvi c"Zibla-`tj  
bv ivLv BZ" "c"sl AeJ "b Kiv ntq \_vtK| Avgut` i t\_ki e"vsuks Kv"tgv" y"p ntq hvl qvi Ab"Zg  
Kvi Y uU Kti `vZt` i cingt"temiKwi e"vsK "lcb Kiv, hLb miKwi e"vsK t"j vi Z`vi Ki Rb" B  
ht\_o`¶ Rbetj i eo Afve wQj | wgm I qwj K FYtlj wct` i Rã Kivi Rb" thme c"sl evZtj tQb, Zv  
ibep"t"bi Kwo tRvMo Kivi Rb" Abym"Y Kiv m"t"e bq| ZvB t\_ki c"vib ibep"xi m"t"e mdim"z wntmte  
FYtlj wct"K t\_Lv h"q| miKvi UvKv tavj vB tivtai Rb" gwibj Úwisi A"v"t" c"v Kti tQb| Averi miKvi  
Kv"j v UvKv mv"v Kivi m"hwMI Kti w"t"qfQb| A\_D"XZ"e"t" iv fv"j v Rv"bb Kv"j v-m"v vi GB c"t"uqv` p"zi  
c"kgb, bv c"Kv"t"bi Rb" mnvqK! mnvqY b"m"i K"i ay Rv"t"Z Pvq Kvi Kv"j v UvKv mv"v Kivi ntj v?

Giv Kvi? c̄kum̄bi Aēvi hLb GZB ĀnZK XvKXvK-, o, o ZLb tZv mvavi Y gvbj Zt̄i Avakv̄i i Av̄b̄y b Kit̄Z evānt̄e |

Avgv̄t̄i t̄tk P̄gZvi cv̄j vēt̄j i m̄t̄l̄ m̄t̄l̄ `jUv K̄gkb em̄teB| GKUv lk̄P̄i Avi GKUv t̄b̄xq mi Kvi | lk̄P̄i gvt̄bvbq̄t̄bi j t̄P̄i | lk̄P̄t̄P̄t̄ `elg` `ixKit̄Y t̄tk GKUv HK̄gZ` \_vKv c̄qvRb | lk̄P̄i m̄t̄Kv AvR ibeP̄t̄bi Av̄M t̄KD bov̄te bv| GKB K\_v ejv hvq t̄b̄xq mi Kvi m̄x̄t̄K̄ R̄wZMVb Ges MVbgj K MYZt̄šj Rb` `jUv th eo c̄qvRb l̄Qj Zv Avgiv eS̄t̄Z c̄wi bv, tevS̄t̄Z c̄wi bv|

i vR%vZK ms̄vZi ifcv̄ši Ges A\_‰vZK c̄p̄x i h̄Mcr c̄wi eZD NUv̄tbv GKUv eo Aib̄v̄Z ēvcvi | Aw̄i I AKvhRi i vR%vZK ms̄vZ Ges ,i "Zc̄Yc̄k̄eivR%vZK m̄xvS-M̄t̄Y Acvi MZvi Rb̄ Avgiv c̄qvRt̄b h̄v̄mḡt̄q S̄K wb̄t̄Z c̄wi wb̄ | GKevi Avgv̄t̄i m̄gv̄K Aw̄Obv et̄vcm̄M̄t̄i i Zj t̄k w̄t̄q mḡj Mf̄c̄' t̄Kē Avbem̄ M̄t̄q̄l̄Qj | GLb Avgiv Gv̄kqvb nv̄BI tqi bv̄Myj t̄tk ew̄ĀZ ne, hv̄ h̄v̄mḡt̄q c̄qvRbxq m̄xvS-bv ibB| t̄tki wb̄v̄c̄Ev P̄yebv K̄t̄i Avgv̄t̄i Dbv̄Zi Rb̄ S̄K wb̄t̄Z n̄te | M̄v̄m I Kqj vi ēenvi m̄x̄t̄K̄m̄xvS̄xvBZv th t̄Kv̄tbv K̄t̄Ri K̄vR bq, tmUv Avgv̄t̄i Dc̄j w̄ Kīt̄Z n̄te | j vMvZvi ZK̄KUZK̄hv t̄Kv̄tbvB m̄xvS̄t̄c̄qv̄t̄Z mv̄nh̄ K̄t̄i bv, Zv Avgv̄t̄i Rb̄ t̄Kv̄tbv ḡl̄j et̄q Avb̄te bv|

Avgv̄t̄i i f̄v̄Kv̄P̄xi v ḡōt̄gq̄ Ges gn̄v̄c̄Zv̄c̄v̄šZ | Avgiv Avi ḡgj̄v̄NGB t̄Rb-Zši | t̄RbAwk̄Z ti I q̄t̄Ri GKUv Avi Aem̄b n̄l q̄v̄ Dv̄PZ | mḡt̄R Kxf̄v̄te c̄wi evi Zši ev c̄q̄-i vRZt̄šj weKv̄ j v̄f̄ K̄t̄i bZv̄Ekt̄i Kv̄Q Zvi M̄t̄e Yvi Rb̄ ev̄j v̄t̄k GKUv eo AvKl̄P̄xq | `ov̄šejj K̄v̄i Yf̄j | MYZt̄šj Rb̄ ēueP̄l̄ f̄v̄t̄j v̄bq | f̄v̄t̄j v̄bq AĀj c̄f̄ve | MYZt̄šj c̄wi et̄Z̄Avgiv ḡt̄bvbqbZši m̄j̄o K̄t̄i l̄Qj | K.I.K, k̄gK, Qv̄t̄ ev̄ m̄s̄v̄ZK Āl̄msMVb me `j xq̄ c̄v̄t̄bi ḡt̄bvbqbim̄t̄b c̄Y cv̄q | `j xq̄ c̄v̄t̄bi c̄av̄b̄ ms̄weav̄t̄bi 70 Ab̄t̄Q̄ Qw̄ōt̄q̄ meP̄ GK wēsq̄Ki eksē c̄Rv̄K̄t̄j i m̄j̄o K̄t̄i t̄Qj |

gv̄bem̄v̄Kvi, gv̄btev̄bqb, gv̄bem̄ū NGB gbj̄ wet̄kwl̄ Z kā̄, t̄j v̄K A\_‰v̄b n̄t̄q hv̄te? c̄p̄x 5 kZvsk t̄Kb, 8 ev 10 kZvsk nt̄j I mv̄avi Y gvbj I Zv̄t̄Z t̄Kv̄tbv Drmv̄n \_vKvi K\_v̄ bq | PBt̄q PBt̄q Kx A\_‰v̄ZK Dbv̄Z n̄te? bv K.I.K-k̄ḡt̄Ki mv̄i M̄t̄q i ayv̄c̄j m̄t̄Ri t̄Zj M̄ōt̄q cōte? i ex̄v̄\_b̄v̄\_et̄j w̄Q̄t̄j b, Ȑmet̄P̄t̄q Kg t̄L̄t̄q, Kg c̄ti, Kg lk̄t̄L, ew̄K mK̄t̄j i c̄wi Ph̄P̄K̄t̄i; mK̄t̄j i t̄P̄t̄q tev̄k Zv̄t̄i c̄wi k̄j, mK̄t̄j i t̄P̄t̄q tev̄k Zv̄t̄i Am̄x̄jib | K\_v̄q K\_v̄q Zv̄i t̄v̄t̄M ḡt̄i, D̄t̄cv̄t̄m ḡt̄i, Dc̄i l̄q̄j v̄t̄i j w̄-Sw̄v̄ t̄L̄t̄q ḡt̄i N̄Rxeb-hv̄t̄vi Rb̄ hZv̄KQym̄thw̄M myeav̄ me-w̄KQj t̄t̄KB Zv̄i ev̄ĀZ | Zv̄i mf̄Zvi w̄c̄j m̄R, gv̄v̄q c̄xc̄ wb̄t̄q Lv̄ov̄ `w̄ōt̄q \_v̄t̄K̄N̄Dct̄i i Av̄t̄j v̄mev̄B cv̄q, Zv̄t̄i M̄v̄ w̄t̄q t̄Zj M̄ōt̄q c̄t̄ō |

GB wb̄v̄i Aēvi c̄v̄Kvi c̄v̄exi met̄P̄t̄q Nbem̄Zc̄Yc̄e0t̄c Kx cv̄l q̄v̄ hv̄te? ev̄ow̄j wece Kit̄Z cv̄te bv| tm eōt̄Rvi GKUv Dcce NUv̄Z cv̄fi, hv̄ mv̄Z w̄b th̄t̄Z bv th̄t̄ZB tmB t̄lk̄-w̄t̄ `lk̄ ciw̄kZt̄i Kv̄Q w̄QbZv̄b n̄t̄q hv̄te | mv̄avi Y gvbj `j tej v̄f̄v̄t̄i Rb̄ w̄t̄b 1 Wj vi 70 Uv̄Kv̄ AR̄t̄ Kit̄Z Pv̄q | Zv̄t̄c̄t̄j B Zv̄i t̄XKv̄ Zt̄j Avgv̄t̄i bv̄g Kit̄e |

ev̄j v̄t̄k w̄t̄K t̄M̄t̄Q Ges w̄t̄K \_vKt̄e | lk̄š K̄v̄t̄K̄t̄k Avgiv thf̄v̄te w̄t̄K Aw̄Q, Zv̄t̄K lk̄š K̄v̄t̄ \_vKv̄ ev̄ev̄p̄ ej e? t̄UKmB MYZt̄šj Rb̄ gv̄w̄c̄Qz c̄qvRbxq 4,335 Wj vi Avgiv Avi Kt̄e AR̄t̄ Kit̄Z cv̄ie Zv̄ Avgiv Rwb bv | AvZv̄ekjm n̄v̄t̄bv Aek̄ f̄v̄t̄j v̄bq | mv̄Z ḡY t̄Zj nt̄j i v̄av bv̄P̄t̄e, bv i v̄av bv̄P̄t̄z Pv̄B̄j mv̄Z ḡY t̄Zt̄j i t̄Rw̄mo n̄t̄mB Z̄t̄K̄Avgiv hve bv | Avgv̄t̄i ev̄v̄b̄ev̄t̄ mḡq t̄P̄c̄t̄Yi t̄Kv̄tbv AeKv̄k tbB |

1991 m̄t̄j MYZt̄šj c̄p̄i "x̄t̄i i ci t̄tk i vR%vZK k̄l̄3 w̄t̄m̄te GKUv ibeP̄KḡEj xi D̄l̄ v̄b Avgv̄t̄i t̄tki GK eo mv̄dj | gȳb̄ ibeP̄t̄bi Rb̄ 1996 m̄t̄j t̄tki Rb̄MY GKUv t̄w̄Mv̄b ibeP̄b K̄t̄i w̄Q̄t̄j b:

ØAvgvi tfvU Avg t` e, hvtK B"Qv ZvtK t` e | Ø GKw K t\_k Gw Gw `ecieK D"Pri Y| wektl Kti hLb mgwi K Avgtj tfvUv i nxb wePtb K\_y Avgiv gtb i w | Z\_ "gva"gl tfvM cYi weÁvcb`vZvi fngKvi m½ m½ wePkgEj xi gZvgZtK mgxn KitZ wktLtQ| AvR wq hZ wqszB tnwK, Zvi c¶ MhYthM"Zv i ¶v KitZ njt tfvUv i i "Zi w tZB nte| tmUvi di cij w Wqj M, cõg Avg v I "tWBwj ÷vii AvRtKi Df" "Mtk Avg if f "n"uk ej AvginZ Kie|

ØGLb `jmgqØNeZgvtb t` tk th bvUKUv Pj tQ, Avgiv Avgv Kw, AvMgxi wePbx cñljv j tbi ga" w tq Zvi GKUv cwi eZØ NUtj | NUtZ cvti | ØAvgvi tfvU Avg t` e, hvtK Ljk ZvtK t` eØNGB tfvUv ePtb gj RbMY mij wekijm B"QvgZv tfvU cñqM Kti hvtZ DE"3, DrcwoZ I f` imb t\_k Drmw` Z bv nq tmw` tK mkyj mgvtRi j ¶i vLtz nte, bRi` wi i ¶gZv Zvi hZB mxngZ tnwK bv tKb|

RwZ-ag@eY@bvix-cj"l wbePtb l thb mKtj tfvU w tZ cvti | tfvU w tZ AvBbk;Lj v ewnbxi KvØ AvgØ I wbi vCØv tPjq Zvt i thb tbtZ bv nq weRvZxq QvDwbi fvIv, ØMU j ÷ | Ø GB `juv K\_y MZ wePtb KZevi KZ RvqMvq D"Pri Z nqiqj? Amnvq gvbj tfvU mZ" B ØMU j ÷ Ø nq nwi tq wMqiqj |

Avgt` i gtb ivLtz nte wePtb dj vdj tNmZ nI qvi cicib ZEjeavqK mi Kvti i ¶gZv, kw³ I cñve GtKeiti ktb i tKvUvq wMq tcñQvq | Avgjiv bZb cñi A½j tnj tbi Rb" Atc¶v Kti | GB µwšKvij `B wePZ mi Kvti i gta" GKvI av"v mgj vtvri RvqMv nqj i vóctvZi Ae"v | tmb bvRK mgjq hvtZ t` tk kwšk;Lj v eRvq \_tK Ges gvbj tfvU t` l qvi Rb" nqiw | tfvMwš-t\_k i ¶v cvq tmw` tK mevi j ¶i vLtz nte|

mkyj mgvR GK ai tbi Akixix e"vci, aiv-tQvvi gta" tbB| Gi weP†etYØ P` ØZtci Ztj mgvRw%ZI x-t` k i w t\_k t` vj vj -gymlj mKtj B AvgØ wbtZ cvti | t` vnvB t` l qvi wKoJtB | mkyj m gvtRi cñve AvtQ, Avevi bvBI | wevfbæt` tk, Avgt` i t` tkI, Gi et` Šj tZ Atbtk ¶gZvq AvgivnY Kti tQb | wKš Zvi ci gB tdtj UtO etm ivRZj Kti tQb gnvmjL | mkyj m gvtRi KY@vit` i gjneY ej Dcnwm Kti tQb | cvwib kvj v ej tZ cvitZb | mkyj mgvtRi tZv GB wevaj w | GB mxngZ fngKvI mw"Qv wbtq cvj b Kivi tPov Kitj Zv mgvtRi Rb" nte ht\_ó|

Abxn-wb"úp, mvZI bvB cñPI bvBNGgb me tj vK hvi v mgvtR evm Kti Zvi v mgvtRi tKD bv| gtb ntZ cvti Avgt` i tKD bv| Zvi v K Avgt` i tKvtbv KvRtR AvgtZ cvti? cvti | Zvi tei gvi fvmgvb tfvUvi | Zvi v GKevi RvMØZ ntj mgvtR Atj ŠKK me cwi eZØ AvbZ cvti | mkyj mgvRtK Zvt i KvØ thtZ nte| t` tk i g½tj i Rb" Zvi hv fvteb Zv Zvt i tkvbtob | mnRfvte| ZEK\_v bvB ev ej tj b| mkyj mgvR bwMwK mgvtRi Ask | Zvi v gjneY bq | Zvi v ZvtMvöxi gymlj I bq | G-t` tk i mšwb wntmte t` tk i fvij vg` fvM"i fvMx` vi ntq Zvt i tK GKm½ KvR Kti thtZ nte|

1991 mvj Avgbvi 29 Ur"cdvMv Kti th Z\_ mÄq Kti wQj b ZrKvj xb mi Kvti i lci Zvi Kx cñve ctowQj? G chS-Avcbvi hZme bwZms¶tci ZEj I Z\_ cñKv Kti tQb Zvi KZUKz`B cñvb ivR%wZK `tj i wePbx BktZnvi wb tctqiqj? KZUKz mi Kvvi `j ev wevivax `j MhY Kti wQj Ges cñZKvZ w tQwQj th ¶gZvq tMj tm\_tj v ev"evqb Kiv nte? ¶gZvq wMq mi Kvi Zv ev"evqjbi Rb" KZUKz tPov Kti wQj Ges tm mæuK©KZUKz D"PevP" Kti wQj wevivax `j | AvtKj g` t` i Rb" GKUv D`vniYB Kwd! Avg wePvi wefwm tbePv wefwm t\_k K c\_KKtYi K\_y ej wQ | 2001 mvj AvI qvgx j xtMi BktZnvi ej v ntqiqj, Ømsweavtbi tgšj K bwZgvj Abjvnti wePvi wefwm h\_vivZ cY©-vaxbZv tfvM Kit| Ø...wePv wefwm t\_k wePvi wefwm c\_KKtY cñqRbxq AvBb | wevagvj v cñqtb bwZcte© AvI qvgx j xm mi Kvti i MpxZ Df" "M KvRti nte| Ø evsj vt` k RvZxqZev` x` j Zvt i BktZnvi ej wQj ,

0AvBtbi kmb wbi%k Kivi Rb wePvi wefMtk webeRx wefM t\_k c\_K Kiv nte Ges wePvi wefMti  
 -rakZv mybDZ nte | 0 Avgiv Avgit` i wePvi Kt\_i Nhui Avgit` i t\_iki mshbNZt\_i Ici fmv Kitz  
 cwi bv| BtQgtZv hvtK B"Qv tMBvi KitZ cvie bv etj B Kx mi Kvi i GZ `flebr? AzxZ I eZgvtbi  
 wePZ me tkqvtj i Qj GK iv| fwe tZI K ZvB vKte? `WY Gukqvi AtbK t\_k tZv webeRx wefM  
 t\_k K wePvi wefMtk c\_K Kiv nqQ mi Kvi ZQbQ nq hvqib, Lvb Lvb nq tf0 ctob| Acivai  
 wePvti -rakZ g"Rt\_U th Kx `vi "Y mvdj" jvf KitZ cvi Zv GKKvtj i `pZcivqY t\_k  
 ga"fga"mMti i cvqi ejUi gZv t\_k Uvi w\_k t\_b | `pZi wei"t\_x Avgiv GZ K\_y ej Ks  
 wePvi cWZ Avbmvi Avj xi `pZ w\_k cvUqKb AvR chS\_w tbi Avtj v t\_Lj bv| Avcbvi hviv GB mgvtetki  
 AvtqyRb Kt\_i Qb Avcbt` i Zvi GKUv Reve LjR tei KitZ nte|

MZ t\_o `k\_ki AwAKKv j ati hviv msm` tK AKvhRi Kit\_i t\_itLQb Ges l\_qvKAvtUi gta" msm` xq  
 -wqZi cvj b mwgZ t\_itLQb Zt\_i i nnme tK tbte? msm` m\_m` t\_i n\_l-cfve A\_rfweKfvte CnZ I  
 we-hi j vf Kit\_i Q| Zuiv AvAij K me ,i"ZcYKigui mfvicZ| Zuiv Zv t\_i e-Zvq tmme Kigui KvtR  
 gtbwbttek KitZ cvi b bv| cZiU tRj vi Rb" Avgiv th GKRb Kit\_i msm` m\_m` tK `wqZfvi w\_k t\_q fBqv  
 embtqQ, tm tKb AvBb ev msm` xq ti l\_qtRi etj?

AvBb-c"qbKvi x` i GZ webeRx PgZv AcY I A\_eiv` w\_wQ, A\_P Avgiv h\_vh\_ -vbxq mi Kvi  
 cEZB KiQ bv| t\_iki tj vKtK Ici Avgit` i Av-t\_bB| ZvB -vbxq mi Kvi AvRI tRj v chS\_w MwZ  
 ntj v bv| wbRi t\_iki tj vKtK wekjm KitZ cviQ bv| Avgiv S\_K vbtZ PvB bv| Avgiv fwe, -vbxq mi Kvi i tj vKRB  
 UvKvi nnme w\_k Z cvi t\_b bv, me j UctU Lvteb| Ggb K\_v Kx RvZxq mi Kvi i wei"t\_x Avgiv i bZ cvB  
 bv| Avgiv tZv t\_iki tj vKtK wekjm KitZ cviQ bv| Avgiv Zt\_i Ici wbfp KitZ PvB bv Ges Zt\_i i  
 wbRt\_i KvRNhv -vbxq KvR, hv Zt\_i fvij v terSvi K\_vNzut\_i nvZ tQto w\_k Z PvB bv| Avgit` i gtb  
 i Lz nte, tkl chS\_w t\_iki tj vK KvDtk l\_qvKI fvi t\_te bv|

2001 mrtj Avl qvgx j xtMi BktZnvi ej v ntqQj, 0AvMgvtZ b"vqcvj wbqM Kit\_i b"vqePvi wDZ  
 Kivi tPfT Avl qvgx j xM Zvi AYKvi ciY Kit\_e|0 evsj v\_k RvZxqZver` x` j etj Qj, 0"ZZg mgvtqi  
 gta" b"vqcvj wbqM Kiv nte|0

Avl qvgx j xM BktZnvi ej v ntqQj, 0RwZmsNi gvbevaKvi mb` Abhvxq evsj v\_k gvbewaKvi  
 wDZ KitZ 0gvbevaKvi Kigkb0 MvB Ges c"qyRbxq AvBb c"qb m"uK"m"p"Z m"vS-ev"ewqZ Kiv  
 nte|0

evsj v\_k RvZxqZver` x` j etj Qj, 0evsj v\_k msneavt b c" E gvbevaKvi jNbKvix Avl qvgx mi Kvi  
 KZK Rwi KZ wekI PgZv AvBb 1974 Ges RbibiCvE (wekI neavb) AvBb 2000 ewZj Kiv nte|  
 weGbic evsj v\_k gvbevaKvi Kigkb c"Zov Kit\_e|0

b"vqcvj ev gvbevaKvi b"vqePvti i Ici KvVtgv| tdkj v c"Zovb bv \_vKtj PgZ tbB; eis c"wmx  
 wePvi e"t\_k mPg Kit\_i Zj t\_j AtbK teik KvR nte|

AZ"ShLi K\_v `u c"v b iR%wZK `tj i BktZnvi i fvij v fvij v KvRi c"Zk"Z v\_k GK HKgZ  
 c"KvK tctqQ| Zt\_i gta" Kx `vi "Y wj | cv\_R" tKv\_wq? Tweedledum and tweedledee? m\_t\_©  
 nuy| t\_iki mweR g"tj i Rb" iR%wZK `j ,tj vi gta" AvZtgi "c"YZv tZv "t\_Ki ev RbKj "YKi nq  
 bv|

AvtMi mi Kwi `tj i BktZnvi wQj : 01K) evsj vt` k AvI qvgx j xM ^~QZv I Review` wZvi j tP i vó` mgvRxeþbi mePj tP I AvBþbi kwmþtK Avtiv weKukZ, mmsnZ I `pgj Kiþe| L) RvZxq msm` B nte mKj ivR%wZK KgRvEi tK`tP i KvQ RbcZibwaf` i mvsmeawbK `vqe×Zv I Review` wZv wblDZ Kiv nte| RvZxq msm` tK AwaKZi KvhRi I wbgvgK cÖZövb wntmte cÖNeš-Kiv nte|

evsj vt` k RvZxqZnev`x `tj i BktZnvi wQj , 0i vó` i vóibqisZ mKj µqieµtq ^~QZv I Review` wZv wblDZ Kiv nte|

me mwaymsKí | evKhtx `tg wMþq ev wúKvii i gþbþthW AvKIÝ KiþZ bv tcþi Awfgvþb msm` tþK AbjcwZ \_vKtj ev msm` weþivax `tj i Ae`b Amþe Kti Zj tj Review` mi Avmj cÖZövb wK KvhRi nþZ cþi?

mþkj mgvR msm` i weKí bq, AKvhRi msm` i l weKí bq| l iv RbgZ mþj KiþZ cvþib, Drmn wþZ cvþib Ges cÖqvrþb j ¾vl wþZ cvþib| PvUKvii i wRtqv wRtqvð-i tPþq wQ þþþxi `þqvaÝb mgvþR fvi mgv` i Pw KiþZ AwaKZi Dtj LthM` fvgKv ivLþZ cvþi |

Avcviv th aitbi bwZneZþK® I ci Avtj vPbv Kiþb bv tKb ev th mþwi k Kiþb bv tKb, cÖg t`þki gwþj i K\_v ejj Zv i tKv\_wq DcKvi nte Zv `qj Kti gþb ivLþeb| gwþj i Rb` K\_wv thb t`wMv bv nq| `þki Rb` , t`þki gwþj i Rb` K\_v ,tj v thb fw³fþi Avgiv wekjm Kwi Ges tmBgþZv KvR Kwi | Avcbut` i weþePbvq ^et`wK gþi ARB, ^et`wK weþtqyM, ^et`wK mnvh` BZ`w` weþ`k-wetkwil Z weIq th Avmte bv Zv Awg ejj bv| Zte tm Avtj vPbvq cÖab` cvK t`þki tj vK I Zv i myeav-Amjeav Ges t`þki cviþek I Zvi I ci mþte` fvþj vgþ` i cfvþei wK| weþ`wK weþtqyMKvi x th-B tnvK, Gikqv GbwR®ev UvUv, tm mþútK®Avgv` i mveabZv Aeþþt KtZ nte| AvRþKi myeav ev gþvdvi Rb` Avgiv fweI rþK weþj Kti t`e bv| cÖab` B`þj i tKvþbv tKvþbv KZ®w³ weij HKgZ` tcwY Kti ejj wQj b, ðgwUi wbtP ab títL j vf Kx?Ø t`þki tj vK tmB K\_wq tfvþj wb| tbvþej cij`wicÖ weþ`wK A\_BwZne` hLb M`vm i Bwbi weI`x gZ cÖk Kti b, ZLb ejv nq, wZib M`vþmi Kx Rvþbb?Ø tbvþej cÖBþRi t`vnvB bv, mwavi Y gwþj i cÖZer` Ges Zv` i KvQ tfvþUi Rb` Kx gj`wbtq cþi hvþeb tmB tfþe M`vm i Bwbi eÜ ntj v| M`vþmi cvBcj wBþbi Rb` A\_@iñi` Kivi `vZvMñó` i tmB MvRi-cÖZkñZtZ mi Kvi th bwZ`Kvi Kti b Zvi Rb` mi Kvi i Awg cÖksmv Kwi |

t`þk Avgv` i wbePZ mi Kvi wKQy fvþj v KvR Kti tQ, hvi Rb` Avgiv Awfb` b RvþvB| AþZ ivRavbxi AvKvk-evZvm wKQþv ^tYgj` nþqþQ| thme cij w\_b eþtMi Rb` b`þvi Rj tmZ evavcÖ nþZv tmB RAvj wKQþv KtqþQ| t`þk AwZkqcþiq mþmx ZrciZv wKQþv tiva Kiv nþqþQ| GUv GKUv eo Lei| t`þk `eþgþ` i EaÝwZ eoB wbiþvæ`AK| Zte AvRþKi cij`exþZ thtKvþbv t`þki Af`þþY evRvþi `eþgþ` wbgþj`Y ivLw GK mKwB eþcvvi | gj`wþj`x i cici tctUwj qvg I tctUwj qvgRvZ`þe`i gj`eþx i dþj Avgv` i me wnmve Dj Ucvj U nþq wMþqþQj | ga`cÖP` th Aw`i Zv we`gwb Zvi cÖZwqþq Rjw tZþj i Avtiv gj`eþx ntj Avgiv GK bZb msKþU wbcwZz ne| tmB AwtwDZ eþcvþi hvi I ci wbgþj`Y bvB, Zvi Avgv` i wnmvei tfZti ivLþZ nte|

Avgiv mewB mr gwþj i kwmþ PvB| Avgiv ZvB wbePþbi gva`þg mr gwþj i tLwR Kwi | Zvi Kx GLb t`~QwbePþb Mv XvKv wþq AvtQb? bv wK tgþnw` ev Bvgv nþq AwefZ nþeb Avj wni AvBb Kvþqg KiþZ? thtKvþbv gj`wþj`y g wþkji AZxþZi tMSi egq wþbi cÖZ GKUv UvB \_þK| AtþtK GþK GK ivR`wZv 3 AvbMZ` etj mgvþj vPbv Kti \_þKb| Avmtj cÖZ`K atg® Abjwix` i Zv` i atg® Drm, weKvk I we`þi i wþb, tþj vi cÖZ GKUv AvbMZ`i fve \_þK| gw`bvi wþb, tþj vi K\_v Avnw` tmi

eYðvq evi evi Avþj wPZ nþqþQ| gþnj gwþt` i gþta` tmBme w b, tþj wq wdti hvl qvi GKUv AvKuZ j ¶ Kiw hq| tLvj vdvtq iþtkw tbi Av` k® þrþ-Zb ` kþKi gþta`B bwþfvté cþkex nq| Zey gwþl wbi "rmwnZ nqþb| Av` tþk® Rb` ¶gZvi 0þþ0 gwþt` i msMög KLþtv KLþtv i ³¶q, bksm I wsm`nþq I tþV| l oñi cþ `vm gwþt` i AKZÁZv I t`SivZþ mþþÜ Avj w mætkl AewnZ| wZb cig AvZcÖtq Zvii mveþFsgþZj AvAkþti hvþK B"Qv mrc\_cþB Ges hvþK B"Qv c\_áó Kþib| iþngwþj iþnþgi AbKþuv I ¶gvj vþfi Rb` Zvi `vmiv Avþgj m mþj wnb, mrKþg®cÖtþwMZv Kþi| GB cÖtþwMZv hLb AÜ ¶gZv I GK"QI cÖZcIÉ j vþfi Rb` AMþðvur wþtePbw bv Kþi tecþiþqy nVkwí Zvq wbi xn gwþt` i cÖZ ûgwK nþq `woq, ZLb Awfkß gwþvDb kqZvb wgwþgijU nþtm| fþtj wq gþ` AcY®Ges Amnþq gwþl tK kwþicÖfvté cÖZtþwMZv KþtZ w tZ nþe|

AvR t` tþk Ges wþtkj wewfbæt` tK gwþj gwþ-Agþnj gwþ wþweþkþl bwþv mþuþvþqi mþ½ Avgþt` i GKþt`i evm KiþZ nq| Avgiv AvþRwZK gwþbewaKþti i wewfbæmbþ` I mgþSvZvq Pþc¶| Avgiv tKb Avj wni mKj ev` vi kwþi Rb` `vi"j Bmj wq I `vi"j nvþtei 0þþ0 wj B ne? Avgiv tZv `vi"j Avn` I `vi"m mj n-Gi mgþSvZvq kwþi Rb` KvR KiþZ cwi|

hþM hþM tKþtv wþtkl Av` k®ev agþ tK® bwþg Avgj cwi eZþ mwab KiþZ wMþq gwþl bwþv aiþbi Abvþvi -AwþPvþi wj B nþqþQ| i ³¶q, cþob-wþcþoþb eû mgvR wgmþvi nþq tMþQ| gwþl cwi tþvY cþqþb| t` tþkvxvi nqþb| GKwþgví wþtkl Av` tþk gwþt` i Rb` AbvþEB iþq hq| Gicil gwþl Zvi tþcþi "IKþi, Zvi AnsKþti fþte th tm be BiwZnwm mþþo KiþZ cþte| ZvB gnwD` "tg AvZkqcþtq Abvþ j tþt`i w tK tm taþq hq Ges AvZþev` t \_tK thtKþtv AtNwicþk AbmþY KiþZ BZt`Z Kþi bv|

gnþbexi Awþfþei w b Kþe tkl nþq tMþQ| GLb beRvþnþqvi tgwKwþj v KiþZ Avj wni Lþj dv gwþl tK Zvi t`"Qv I t`"q wþtePbw Abþkjy b KiþZ nþe| Zvi MwZ-cwi YwZ Kx nþe Zv tKD wþuþZ Kþi ej tZ cþti bv| gwþl tK BnRMþZi fþi wþþRB enb KiþZ nþe| Zvi mwþdþ" I e" Zvi mþ½ Avgþt` i fþM"-fþel"r RwoZ| wZxq gnþhþx i ci gwþbeZvi wewfbæt` K DþþwZ nþqþQ| bebe mþþebvi ðvi thgb Lþj tMþQ, tZgþb tei gvi msKU-mgmþvi I mxgv tbB| DþERK cÖKþbeþPbxKþtj Gme K\_v tþkvþvi Kvi-B ev`ah®\_vKþe?

biwZwNþtm wþcteib bwþg wKsev kwþsk;Lj vi Rb` þmdvþvi ev GbKvDwþtii bwþg thfvþteB tnvK bv tKbÑZv GK `vi"Y MwZ KþR| Avgþt` i atg®i tþqt0, th tKD KvDþKÑZv ag®hv-B tnvK bv tKbÑnZv Kþtj tm thb cþwexi mKj gwþl tKB nZv Kij Ges tKD Kþtiv cÖY i ¶v Kþtj mKj gwþt` i cÖY i ¶v Kij | gwþbeZvi Rb` GZ my` i I msMþB evYx Awþg Avi Rwþb bv| mKj gwþt` i Rb` G tZv GK bþbZg KgþwP|

Aciva`gþb mi Kvi nþb` nþq wþj qv Rwi Kþi AcivaþK RwþZ ev gZ aþi Avþvi ûKg w tZ cþtib| mwavi YZ AcivaþK Rvþs-aþi AvþþZB evnþwji| tgþt i tþdj v tZv A` ¶Zvi cwi Pq| Acivaþ hLb þmdvþtvi gwþv hvq ZLb tm-B tþaygti Lvj w bþ, tm hvi nþq KþR KþtZ tmB Mwþv`vi I tþtP hvq| G thb GK aitbi Kþtj v UvKv mw` v Kiv| Gþnb MwZ KþtR wKþtZ mgvþRi tKD tKD hLb cÖKþtK` mwq t`b, ZLb ejtZ nþe bþqþwZi gwþt` tKw\_vq thb GKUv eo am tbþg tMþQ| GþK tZv tþva KþtZ nþe| G eþvþtvi mKjx mgvþRi cÖZev` tK Awþg cÖksmwB Kie|

Awþg bþbZg iþtþi Av` tK®ekþm Kþi bv| Gi Rb` nþqþZv Avgvi wþæ-ga`wþtEi AZxZ-AwþÁZv i tKþtv cþfve wKþtZ cþti| wEewþvi iþtþi cwi msKuPZ iþLþZ Pvq hvþZ Kþi Zvþ` i Avq I ARþbi lci Ki Kg w tZ nq| wKþtZ Zvþ` i Pwþ`vi Kg bþ| Zviv iþtþi KvQ t \_tK Avþv Kþtib eþnivþgY t \_tK wþivcþv,

Af ŠixY kwšk;Lj v, thMvthwM Ges thLvtb gþvðvi mætebv tbB Ggb me tPfít Mtel Yv | Z`vi K| Avgv‡ i t`tk `wi `w tñkviv gwþtI i KvQ i vónt"Q evc-gv| gwþt Kj vYKi i vóti K\_v fvte| msmeavtbi 15 Abj"Q‡ tgþij K cõqvRtbi e"e"vi K\_v ej v ntq‡Q| tm j P Avgv‡ i Avgv‡Ei evBti ntj | tm Avgv‡ i tçp tm tñci K\_v tegyj g fþj M‡q Avgiv KŠ temi Kvi Ki‡Yi cõgv‡` gb tXtj w tñqQ| wþQK gwþvdtKv` K wþqZb, tivM wb` vb-wbvgq tK`Öl thMvthwM Mi e"e"v, tñj v AþbqwsZ tifL w tñqQ| AvR t`tki tKej -tgvevBj -Bvvi tbU BZ w K‡ i myeari Rb" tevnme t"QwaKvi tfwM Ki‡Q| wþqþtYi fvi RvUj | e"qeuj ejj | Avgiv tZv Z`vi K i vLtz cwi | mi Kvi Zvi wþqvgtKi `wþZj h w bv cij b K‡ib `wi `tmeMñK‡ i tK i P Kite?

Avgv‡ i t`tk wþP‡bi cþeþvþv ms "v‡i i cþk‡el tV| Gevti mi Kvi wþtRB ms "vi ii" K‡i‡Qb| wKQy msmeawbK c‡i eqtmxgv ewo‡q w tñq‡Qb| wþPb Kugkbv‡i i msL"vI evovþbv ntq‡Q| Gi d‡j thgb msk‡qi myo ntq‡Q, tZgib cvëv ms "v‡i i `we D‡V‡Q| Gi Avi mgvavb cwi`k"gvb bv ntj | , wþKU AZ‡Zi AvfÁZvi Avj v‡K Avgiv Avkv Ki‡Z cwi GKv MÖYthwM myvnv cvl qv hvte| kwšicq bvMvi K tfwU t`lqvi mþhM cvte Ges Zvi mØenvi Kite|

mi K‡i i GZ mgm"v, GZ ciþgkR, wKŠ mr ciþgk‡Ki eo Afve| Kgþwji weÁvcb ev Kbmvj tUvYi tUvvi w tñq wK mi Kvi‡K wþt k t‡K tj vK Avb‡Z nte? mi K‡i i mþ½ mnþhwmZvi Rb" Ges mi Kvi‡K mnvh" Kivi Rb" t`tki wþtew Z mgvRueÁvbxi v th G‡M‡q G‡m‡Qb Zv eoB Avkv K\_v| cþk‡m‡bi wþfbœ tPfít AKvhRi Zv Ges Z¾wbZ th Aw"i Zv j P Kiv hvq Zvi cõZ Avg Z‡ i `yo AvKI‡ K‡Q| Avgvi `p wekjm, Avgv‡ i t`tki weÁvbx-mgvRueÁvbxi v t`tki Kv‡R G‡M‡q Avmtetb Ges t`tki kþeþxK‡i wþbij mfvte KvR K‡i hvte|

Avcbv‡ i K\_v tKD i bte, tKD i bte bv| Avcbv‡ i WwK i‡b tKD bv G‡j | GKj v Pj vi ct\_ Avcbv‡ i cw\_K‡Zi fþgKv cij b K‡Z nte| Avcbv‡ i tmB wþawj vc| AMÖn" Kivi tK‡bv AeKvk tbB| tLqj tft0 th c\_ Avcbviv wþgP K‡Qb, Avgvi wekjm Avcbviv GKw b tm ct\_ eü hvxi t`Lv cvteb| tmB i fw tbi AþcPvq Avcbv‡ i Aþkl i‡f"Qv|

AvR‡Ki AvþqwRZ bvMvi K msj vc cõYeS-tnvK, Avgv‡ i Rb" wþPvco tnvK| ab"ev` mevB‡K|

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ÓRvZxq wþPb 2007 Review wngj K Dbqj cõPóvq mþkj mgv‡Ri D‡` wMÖ-kxlR bvMvi K msj v‡c cõvþ AvZw\_i e³e" |